Choose the Best Accelerated Technology

Al on Intel Architecture

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Introduction to Intel[®] AI

- Intel[®] Hardware for AI
- Some Usecases
- Demo
- Intel Al[®] Software Stack
- Conclusion

Notices & Disclaimers

Performance varies by use, configuration and other factors. Learn more at www.Intel.com/PerformanceIndex.

Performance results are based on testing as of dates shown in configurations and may not reflect all publicly available updates. See backup for configuration details.

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Your costs and results may vary.

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Introduction to Intel® AI

The Al Revolution Is Happening.

aren

And you're already ready.

MACHINE LEARNING, DEEP LEARNING & BEYOND

CLASSICAL MACHINE LEARNING How do you engineer the best features?



Roundness of face Distance between eyes Nose width Eye socket depth Cheek bone structure Jaw line length Etc.

CLASSIFIER ALGORITHM

SVM Random Forest Naïve Bayes Decision Trees Logistic Regression Ensemble methods

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DEEP LEARNING & BEYOND How do you guide the model to find the best features?



NEURAL NETWORK



Akash

AI Model Support

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computer vision

HIP Speech pess

Computer Vision	ResNet-50 v15	ResNeXt-101	ResNet-101	EfficientNet- B7	SE- ResNeXt50	TSM	
Image Classification	Adorym	CosmoFlow	RegNetY- 32Y	ResNeXt-101	Candle Uno	Swin Transformer	
	Cosmic Tagger	Mask R-CNN	DenseNet169	FFN	3D-Unet		
Image Segmentation	PointNet	DeepCAM	DRN-D-54	ResNeXt3D- 101			
Object	SSD- ResNet34	SSD- ResNet50	EfficientDet	ShuffleNet	YOLO-v3	YOLO-v4	RetinaNet- ResNet50
Detection	Deep Fusion	CascadeRCNN-	MobileNet v3	SSD- MobileNet	MMA	ResNet101-FPN	
NLP Language	BERT-Large	Stable Diffusion	ALBERT	FastFormers	Transformer- LT	Big Bird	Faster Transformer
Modeling	BERT-base	GP-J	BLOOM	DistilBERT	RoBERTa	XLNet	
Speech Recognition	RNN-T	LAS - Listen Attend & Smell	Wave2Vec	QuartzNet			
Speech Synthesis	FastSpeech2	Tacotron-2 with LPCNet					
D	DLRM	DSSM	ESSM	Wide & Deep	DeepFM		
Recommendation	DIN	AttRec	DIEN	ММОЕ			

Flexible AI Acceleration

CPU only Built-in Al acceleration for mainstream Al use cases

CPU + GPU

When compute is dominated by AI, HPC, graphics, and/or real-time media

CPU + custom

When compute is dominated by deep learning (DL)



Intel[®] Al Portfolio



Intel[®] Hardware for Al

Data Precision

Data Precision

- Data precision:
 - Number of bits used to store numerical values in memory
- Commonly found types of precision in Deep Learning:



INT8/BF16 on Artificial intelligence/Machine Learning

- F32 is the default datatypes used in AI/ML for inference, which has a high memory footprint and higher latency.
- Low-precision models are faster in computation. To optimize and support these:
 - HW needs special features/instructions
 - Intel provide those in the form of Intel AMX/Intel XMX.
- SYCL Joint Matrix is the coding abstraction to invoke Intel AMX/Intel XMX, which ensures portability and performance of the code

Introduction to Intel® Advanced Matrix Extension and Intel® X^e Matrix Extensions

Instruction Set	Hardware support	Description
Intel® AMX	Intel® Xeon 4 th Generation Scalable CPUs (Formerly code-named Sapphire Rapids)	Intel® Advanced Matrix Extension are extensions to the x86 instruction set architecture (ISA) for microprocessors using 2-dimensional registers called tiles upon which accelerators can perform operations. Supports INT8/BF16
Intel® XMX	Intel® Data Center GPU Max (Formerly code- named Ponte Vecchio) or Intel® Data Center GPU Flex Series	Intel® X ^e Matrix Extensions also known as DPAS specializes in executing dot product and accumulate instructions on 2D systolic arrays Supports U8,S8,U4,S4,U2,S2, INT8 FP16, BF16, TF32

Both these Instruction Sets require Intel® oneAPI Base Toolkit 2023.0.0 and above for compilation

4th Gen Intel® Xeon® Scalable Processor (Sapphire Rapids)



4th Generation Intel[®] Xeon[®] Scalable Processor codenamed Sapphire Rapids



Intel[®] Advanced Matrix Extensions (Intel[®] AMX)



Instructions that compute larger matrices in a single operation

PyTorch Benchmark: SPR vs ICX Inference (Batch Size = 1) Inference latency speedup: the higher the better



Benchmark data for the Intel® 4th Gen Xeon Scalable Processors can be found here.

Real Workloads: SLA Compliance with Outstanding Performance Per Watt

42x Vision Throughput Improvement

ResNet-50 Batch Inferencing, TensorFlow, INT8



Intel® Data Center GPU Max Series



The Intel® Data Center GPU Max Series is designed to take on the most challenging highperformance computing (HPC) and AI workloads. The Intel® Xe Link high-speed, coherent, unified fabric offers flexibility to run any form factor to enable scale up and scale out.

Intel[®] Data Center GPU Max Series Leadership Performance for Data-level Parallel AI Workloads



Intel[®] Xe Matrix Extensions (XMX)

Built-in Ray Tracing Acceleration

Up to 408MB of L2 Cache





SYCLomatic

easily port CUDA* code to SYCL* and C++ to accelerate crossarchitecture programming

Open Source

For more info visit: <u>https://github.com/oneapi-src/SYCLomatic</u>



Intel®Gaudi® Al accelerator



High Performance Acceleration for GenAl and LLMs

Habana Deep Learning Solutions



High-performance, high-efficiency (price/performance)

16nm process technology

- 8 Tensor Processor Cores
- 32 GB on-board HBM2
- 24 SRAM
- 10 integrated 10 🔨

Ethernet ports

In the cloud:

Amazon EC2 DL1 Instances

On-premises:

- Supermicro X12 Gaudi Server with 3rd Gen Xeon CPU

GAUDI[®]2

Higher performance, high-efficiency; optimized speed, memory, scalability for large scale models 7nm process technology

- 24 Tensor Processor Cores
- 96 GB on-board HBM2
- 48 SRAM
- 24 integrated 100
 Ethernet ports

In the cloud:

- Intel Developer Cloud

On-premises:

- Supermicro Gaudi2 Server with 3rd Gen Xeon CPU

Intel® Gaudi2 accelerator Performance





Visit <u>https://habana.ai/habana-claims-validation</u> for workloads and configurations. Results may vary <u>https://huggingface.com/blog/habana-gaudi-2-benchmark</u> <u>https://huggingface.co/blog/habana-gaudi-2-bloom</u> Enabling the Software Ecosystem through Robust Partnerships



Intel[®] Gaudi Software integrated with Industry leading ecosystem partners for Generative AI & Deep Learning

Docker container images Intel® Gaudi Developer Site Intel® Gaudi GitHub Intel® Gaudi Developer Forum Intel® Gaudi Software Documentation



Use cases



oneAPI Powered AI Reference Kit

Focusing on tackling deployment challenges with most popular AI use cases

LRZ Beginner Workshop

SCANME

Demo: Stable Diffusion on Intel® Max Series GPU



Stable Diffusion(SD) Use case

Create Your Own Stable Diffusion



Optimizations upstreamed to Hugging Face Diffusers and Optimum-Intel

Try SD demo here: https://huggingface.co/spaces/Intel/Stable-Diffusion-Side-by-Side

Ref: https://venturebeat.com/ai/unlocking-generative-ai-with-ubiquitous-hardware-and-open-software/

Accelerated Stable Diffusion Inference

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Model Zoo for Intel® Architecture

Available on GitHub

Runs out-of-the-box

PyTorch use cases

- Image Recognition, Image Segmentation, Language Modeling/Translation, Object Detection, Recommendation, Text-to-Speech, Shot Boundary Detection, AI Drug Design
- Supported on dGPU: INT8 inference on ResNet50v1.5, SSD-MobileNet, Yolo V4

Model Zoo: https://github.com/intelAl/models/tree/master

Model	Framework	Mode	Model Documentation	Benchmark/Test Dataset	
DenseNet169	TensorFlow	Inference	FP32	ImageNet 2012	
nception V3	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32	ImageNet 2012	
Inception V4	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32	ImageNet 2012	
MobileNet V1*	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 101	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50v1.5	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32 BFloat16 dGPU Int8	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50v1.5 Sapphire Rapids	TensorFlow	Inference	Int8 FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50v1.5	TensorFlow	Training	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
Inception V3	TensorFlow Serving	Inference	FP32	Synthetic Data	
ResNet 50v1.5	TensorFlow Serving	Inference	FP32	Synthetic Data	
GoogLeNet	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
Inception v3	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
MNASNet 0.5	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
MNASNet 1.0	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50	PyTorch	Training	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 101	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 152	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNext 32x4d	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNext 32x16d	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
VGG-11	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
VGG-11 with batch normalization	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
Wide ResNet-50-2	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
Wide ResNet-101-2	PyTorch	Inference	FP32 BFloat16	ImageNet 2012	
ResNet 50 v1.5	PyTorch	Inference	dGPU Int8	ImageNet 2012	

Intel Al[®] Software Stack

The AI Pipeline Runs on Intel



Database, Data Warehouse, Data Lake, Streaming Data, Feature Store, Model Registry

1 Based on Intel market modeling of the worldwide installed base of data center servers running AI Inference workloads as of December 2021.





Note: not all components are necessarily compatible with all other components in other layers



Note: not all components are necessarily compatible with all other components in other layers

LRZ Beginner Workshop AVX – Advanced Vector Extensions, VNNI – Vector Neural Network Instructions, AMX – Advanced Matrix Extensions, XMX – Xe Matrix Extensions



Note: not all components are necessarily compatible with all other components in other layers



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Note: not all components are necessarily compatible with all other components in other layers

intel⁴²

Intel® oneAPI Toolkits





Intel Has the Developer Tools Companies Use to Scale AI Everywhere

Upstream Integrated acceleration to popular open source software	Intel Extension Easily pluggable extensions to open source software	Intel Distro Intel Optimized Distributions of open source software	Intel Tools Tools / Kits which improve productivity and perf on Intel HW
Modin, XGBoost, TF, PT, PDPD, MxNet, more	Scikit-Learn Extension, Optimized Analytics Package, IPEX, more	Modin, Intel TF, IDP	AIKIT, OpenVINO™, BigDL, oneContainer Portal, Cnvrg.io, Intel Neural Compressor, SigOpt, SynapseAI®

Across major software channels (PyPI, Anaconda, Intel, Apt, Yum, Docker)

Intel Al Software by Platform

Intel® Xeon® Scalable Processor

Intel[®] Data Center GPU

Intel[®] Gaudi[®] Processors for DL

Category	Software	Open Source	Optimizations Upstreamed*	Intel Extension**	Intel Distribution	Intel Tool / Kit
Orchestration	Cnvrg.io	No				
	BigDL	Yes				
TOOIKITS	OpenVINO	Yes				
Ontimization	Neural Compressor	Yes				
optimization	SigOpt	Yes				
	TensorFlow	Yes				
	PyTorch	Yes				
DL	ONNX	Yes				
Frameworks	PDPD	Yes				
	DeepSpeed	Yes				
	OpenFL	Yes				
	XGBoost	Yes				
ML	Scikit-Learn	Yes				
Frameworks	CatBoost	Yes				
	LightGBM	Yes				
_	Modin (for Pandas)	Yes				
Data Preprocessing	Intel [®] Distribution for Python	Yes				
J	Spark	Yes				
AlCompilers	Triton	Yes				
Alcompliers	OpenXLA	Yes				

LRABEGINGE Workshap many optimizations for as many hardware targets as soon as possible

** Access more Intel optimizations and target hardware support through API-compliant extensions

Intel[®] Al Analytics Toolkit Powered by one API

Accelerate end-to-end AI and data analytics pipelines with libraries optimized for Intel® architectures

Who Uses It?

Data scientists, AI researchers, ML and DL developers, AI application developers

Top Features/Benefits

- Deep learning performance for training and inference with Intel optimized DL frameworks and tools
- Drop-in acceleration for data analytics and machine learning workflows with computeintensive Python packages

Deep Learning	Data Analytics & Machine Learning						
Intel [®] Optimization for	Accelerated Data Frames						
TensorFlow	Intel [®] Distribution of Modin			OmniSci Backend			
Intel [®] Optimization for PyTorch	Intel [®] Distribution for Pyth			ion			
Intel [®] Neural Compressor	XGBoost	Scikit-I	learn	Daal-4Py			
Model Zoo for Intel® Architecture	NumPy	SciPy		Pandas			
Samples and End2End Workloads							
CPU GPU							
	Supported Hardware Arch	nitechures ¹					
Hardware support varies by individual tool. Architec Other names and brands may be claimed as the pro	ture support will be expanded ove perty of others.	r time.					
Get th	ne Toolkit <u>HERE</u> or via t	hese locatio	ons				
Intel Installer Docker	<u>Apt, Yum</u>	<u>C</u>	Conda	Intel [®] DevCloud			

High-Performance Deep Learning Using Intel[®] Distribution of OpenVINO[™] toolkit - Powered by oneAPI

A toolkit for fast, more accurate real-world results using high-performance AI and computer vision inference deployed into production on Intel XPU architectures (CPU, GPU, FPGA, VPU) from edge to cloud

Who needs this product?

AI application developers, OEMs, ISVs, System Integrators, Vision and Media developers

Top Features/Benefits

High-performance, deep learning inference deployment

Streamlined development; ease of use

Write once, deploy anywhere



Proven, industryleading accelerated technology

Simplified Download Experience for Intel AI Software

AI TC Achieve End-to-End	OIS Selector (Preview) Performance for AI Workloads, Powered by oneAPI	OpenVINO TM toolkit: An open source toolkit that makes it easier to write once, deploy anywhere.
Overview Download Documentation		Choose a Preferred Package You can customize the selections to fit your needs. Sign up for the latest product releases, news, and tos.
Presets 💿	Al Tools: Deep Learning	
Data Analytics Classical Machine Learning Deep Learning	All packages are for Linux* only.	Version
Inference Optimization	Install a Docker* Container	2023.10 (Recommended) 2022.31 2021.42
	docker pull intel/deep-learning:2023.2-py3.9	Land 13 Moos Photoa UT3 Moos Photoa UT3 Moos
Python* Versions ③		Operating System
Python* 3.9 Python 3.10	Installation Instructions for Docker*	Previous Releases
	You must install Docker to run the containers. For complete instructions, visit the Docker website.	Distribution
Package Type ③	Installation Instructions	Open/IND Archives PIP GttHub
conda* pip Docker*	Working with Preset Containers	Gitee Docker Conda
Deep Learning Framework Optimizations 🔞		verkg
Intel [®] Extension for TensorFlow*	Offline Installer	Try in the Intel [®] Developer Cloud
Intel® Extension for PyTorch*	All Al tools are available for offline installation using a stand-alone installer. Choose this option if your target installation environments are behind a firewall, you need to manage versions, or for other purposes.	We have simplified the install options (example: consolidation of Runtime and Development Tools): <u>Learn more</u>
Intel®-Optimized Tools & Libraries ③ Intel® Optimization for XGBoost*	Download	Download Installation Instructions
Intel® Extension for Scikit-learn*	In This Paralance	Cet started stude Notebooks
Intel [®] Distribution of Modin*	III THIS PACKAGE	Troubleshooting Guide Download Archives
Intel® Neural Compressor	Inter-Distribution for Python" is a cluster of packages, including the Python interpreter and compilers, that are optimized via inter ¹ oneAPI Math Kernel Library (oneMKL) and Intel [®] oneAPI Data Analytics Library (oneDAL) to make Python applications more efficient.	Advenced Optimization food available separately. <u>Learn about INNCE</u>
SDKs & CLIs 💿		System Requirements For acomplete lat of supported hardware, see the system requirements
Cnvrg.io™ SDK V2 in Python*	Intel [®] Extension for TensorFlow [*] is a heterogeneous, high-performance, deep learning extension plug-in based on a TensorFlow [*] PluggableDevice interface that enables access to Intel CPU and GPU devices with TensorFlow for Al workload	Supported Operating System Python Version (64 bit)
	acceleration.	Windows* 10 (64 bit) 37,38,39,310,311
		Windows ^a Ti (recommended for 12th Generation Intel [®] Core [®] processors) 37,38,39,310,311
	Intel® Extension for PyTorch® extends PyTorch with up-to-date feature optimizations for an extra performance boost on	

oneAPI Available on Intel® DevCloud for oneAPI

A development sandbox to develop, test and run workloads across a range of Intel CPUs, GPUs, and FPGAs using Intel's oneAPI software.

Get Up & Running In Seconds!

Sign up at: <u>software.intel.com/devcloud/oneapi</u>

intel. DevCloud

 \bigcirc

1 Minute to Code

No Hardware Acquisition

No Download, Install or Configuration

Easy Access to Samples & Tutorials

Support for Jupyter Notebooks, Visual Studio Code

Accelerate Time to Production with Intel® DevCloud for the Edge

See immediate AI Model performance across Intel's vast array of Edge Solutions



Instant, Global Access

Run AI applications from anywhere in the world

Prototype on the Latest Hardware and Software
 Develop knowing you're using the latest Intel technology

- Benchmark your Customized AI Application Immediate feedback - frames per second, performance
- Reduce Development Time and Cost
 Quickly find the right compute for your edge solution

Sign up now for access

Al Containers for Flexibility

- Optimized, validated, deployable AI containers
- Available via Docker containers. Will expand to include Kubernetes orchestrations, Helm charts
- Access from oneContainer Portal
 - Include containers with ready-to-use AI software stacks
 - And containers with full AI workloads (including models)

Topology	Frameworks	Topology	Framework
DLRM	PYT	Mask R-CNN	PYT, TF, OV
ResNet50	PYT, TF, OV	RNN-T	PYT, TF, OV
BERT-large	PYT, TF, OV	3D-UNet	TF, OV
Transformer-LT	PYT, TF	DIEN	TF
MobileNet-v1	PYT, TF, OV	Wide & Deep	PYT, TF
SSD-Mobilenet-v1	PYT, TF, OV	RNX101	
SSD-Resnet34	PYT, TF, OV	Yolo-V3	PYT, TF, OV
WaveNet*	TF	NCF*	TF



Which Toolkit Should I Use

Use Both!

Intel® oneAPI Analytics Toolkit & Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO[™] toolkit

Toolkits are complementary to each other and recommendation is to use them both based on your current phase of AI Journey

- I am exploring and analyzing data; I am developing models
- I want performance and compatibility with frameworks and libraries I use
- I would like to have drop-in acceleration with little to no additional code changes
- I prefer not to learn any new tools or languages

Data Scientist/ML Developer Intel[®] oneAPI AI Analytics Toolkit



App Developer Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO™ toolkit

If you prefer working on primitives and to optimize kernels and algorithms directly using oneAPI libraries (oneDNN, oneCCL & oneDAL), then use Intel[®] oneAPI Base Toolkit

Accrad Al-based Solution Helps Accelerate COVID-19 Diagnosis Optimized by Intel® oneAPI Analytics Toolkit & Intel® Distribution of OpenVINO[™] toolkit

CheXRad helps radiologists and physicians identify COVID-19, viral pneumonia and other diseases on chest X-ray images, and predict the need for ventilators.

- *CheXRad* comes pre-configured with a COVID-19 and viral pneumonia classification neural network.
- To architect, train and validate the neural network, Accrad used Intel Tensorflow from AI Analytics Toolkit and the Intel oneAPI DevCloud to develop the model.
- To optimize its model for deployment, Accrad used
 OpenVINO[™] toolkit and Intel[®] DevCloud for Edge.
- *CheXRad* could classify pathologies in 140 chest x-rays in just 90 seconds up to 160x faster than radiologists, at comparable levels of accuracy, sensitivity and specificity.





Learn more in this solution brief

LLMs in Enterprise with Intel





Optimized Models & Spaces							
Dolly	LLAM	1A2	MPT	LDM3D Whisper		/hisper	Hundreds of thousands more
Intel Optimized Hugging Face Libraries & Tools							
TransformersDiffusersFine Tuning for NLP,CVGenerative Use Cases		Acc ses Fine Tur	Accelerate Fine Tuning at Scale Efficie		Tuning F	Optimum Performance Optimization	
			Foundatio	nal Stack			
TensorFlow OPyTorch ONNX RUNTIME OpenVINO							
Fine Tuning workflows on Hugging Face Platform optimized OOB for Intel products							
https://huggingface.co/Intel							

Save Time with One-line Code Changes

More model experimentation for higher accuracy



Conclusion

Key Takeaways & Call to Action

- Intel toolkits are FREE, complementary & work seamlessly together
- They help achieve performance & efficiency across different stages of AI Journey
- Recommend the toolkits based on current phase of customer pipeline

Download the toolkits

Intel[®] oneAPI AI Analytics Toolkit

Intel[®] Distribution of OpenVINO [™] toolkit

Intel[®] oneAPI Base Toolkit

Learn more about <u>Intel[®] oneAPI</u> <u>Toolkits</u> intel.com/oneAPI-AllToolkits



Thank you for your attention!