

Targeting Multi-Vendor Architectures with one API and SYCL

Rod Burns - Codeplay Software

Company

Leaders in enabling high-performance software solutions for new AI processing systems

Enabling the toughest processors with tools and middleware based on open standards Established 2002 in Scotland, acquired by Intel in 2022 and now ~90 employees.

architectures



An open, cross-industry, SYCL based, unified, multiarchitecture, multivendor programming model that delivers a common developer experience across accelerator



Collaborations



















And many more!

Markets

High Performance Compute (HPC) Automotive ADAS, IoT, Cloud Compute **Smartphones & Tablets** Medical & Industrial

> **Technologies:** Artificial Intelligence **Vision Processing** Machine Learning Big Data Compute



oneAPI

Supported Solutions

Who we are

- After years of collaboration and contribution to open standards alongside intel, Codeplay Software is a subsidiary of Intel after an acquisition made this year.
- We will continue to operate as Codeplay Software and will work extensively with all relevant industries to advance the SYCL ecosystem, especially around oneAPI
- Codeplay is now working jointly with intel to further advance the SYCL standard and the oneAPI open ecosystem.



Open Standards Multi-Vendor Programming

- Open Standards Bring Freedom and Choice
- oneAPI and SYCL Deliver Performance Portability
- How to Use Familiar Hardware with Open Standards
- Get Started



Open Standards Bring Freedom and Choice

Say goodbye to proprietary lock-in

Impacts your

- Ability to use the best hardware, regardless of vendor
- Ability to negotiate the best prices for hardware

The remedy for lock-in is to **use** products that conform to free, open standards



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hazard_(golf)#/media/File:Road_hole_bunker.jpg

C++ and Open Standards

• C++ is back



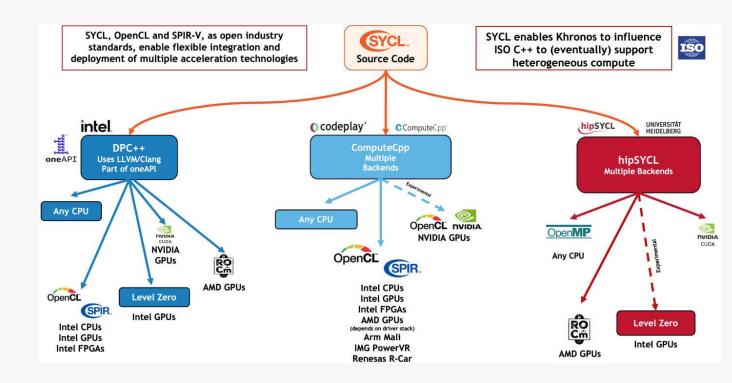
"fastest growth among the top 20 languages"

www.tiobe.com

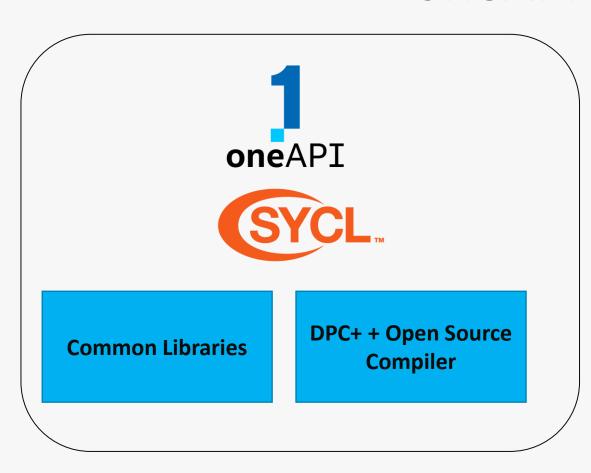
- A good choice for developing high performance computing applications
- Based on ISO ratified open standard specification

What is SYCL?

- Open standard specification
- Uses only standard C++
- Enables parallel execution
- Supports wide range of hardware



oneAPI and SYCL



- SYCL sits at the heart of oneAPI
- Open Source compiler project
- Common Libraries

SYCL and oneAPI Bring Choice

- Deployed on some of the fastest supercomputers
- Software can run on current and next generation supercomputers

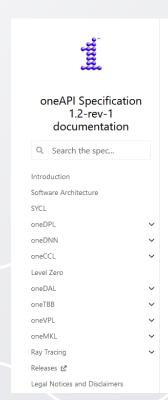




oneAPI Open Standard

oneAPI Specification

- Dependency on SYCL standard
- Defines common libraries
- Open source implementations exist



oneAPI Specification

oneAPI is an open, free, and standards-based programming system that provides portability and performance across accelerators and generations of hardware, oneAPI consists of a language and libraries for creating parallel applications:

- · SYCL: oneAPI's core language for programming accelerators and multiprocessors. SYCL allows developers to reuse code across hardware targets (CPUs and accelerators such as GPUs and FPGAs) and tune for a specific architecture
- oneDPL: A companion to the DPC++ Compiler for programming oneAPI devices with APIs from C++ standard library, Parallel STL, and extensions.
- oneDNN: High performance implementations of primitives for deep learning frameworks
- · oneCCL: Communication primitives for scaling deep learning frameworks across multiple devices
- Level Zero: System interface for oneAPI languages and libraries
- · oneDAL: Algorithms for accelerated data science
- oneTBB: Library for adding thread-based parallelism to complex applications on multiprocessors
- · oneVPL: Algorithms for accelerated video processing
- . oneMKL: High performance math routines for science, engineering, and financial applications
- · Ray Tracing: A set of advanced ray tracing and high-fidelity rendering and computation routines for use in a wide variety of 3D graphics uses including, film and television photorealistic visual effects and animation rendering, scientific visualization, high-performance computing computations, gaming, and more.



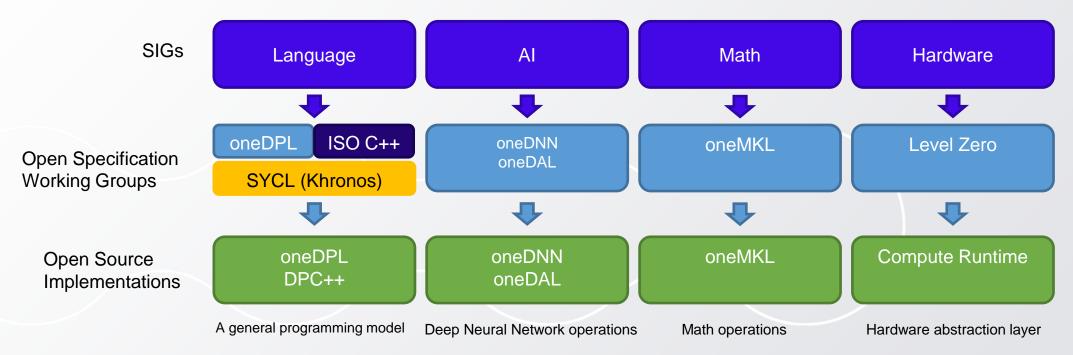






Special Interest Groups (SIGs)

Special Interest Groups influence the specifications and implementations





Contribute to the oneAPI Community Forum

- Join and lead SIGs and Working Groups
- Lead technical discussions
- Submit proposals for features and changes
- Vote on proposals

Drive the future of programming for heterogeneous architectures

https://oneapi.io/community

oneapi@codeplay.com



oneAPI and SYCL Deliver Performance Portability

Bringing oneAPI to NVIDIA and AMD GPUs



Write once.

Run anywhere.



No compromises on performance.



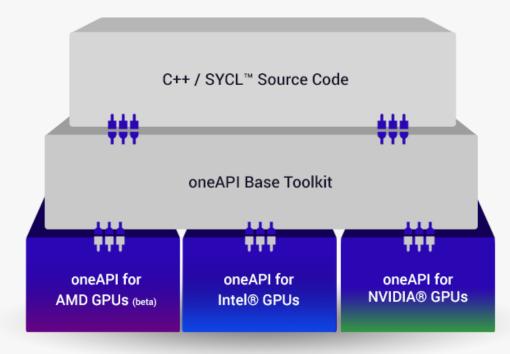
Open, cross-industry collaboration on standards.



Write once.

Run anywhere.

Write code using **SYCL**, and then **run freely** across Intel, NVIDIA and AMD GPUs





No compromises on performance.



SYCL is **highly performant** on Nvidia and AMD devices and **performs comparably** to native CUDA or HIP code for diverse workloads.

- Ruyman Reyes, CTO at Codeplay

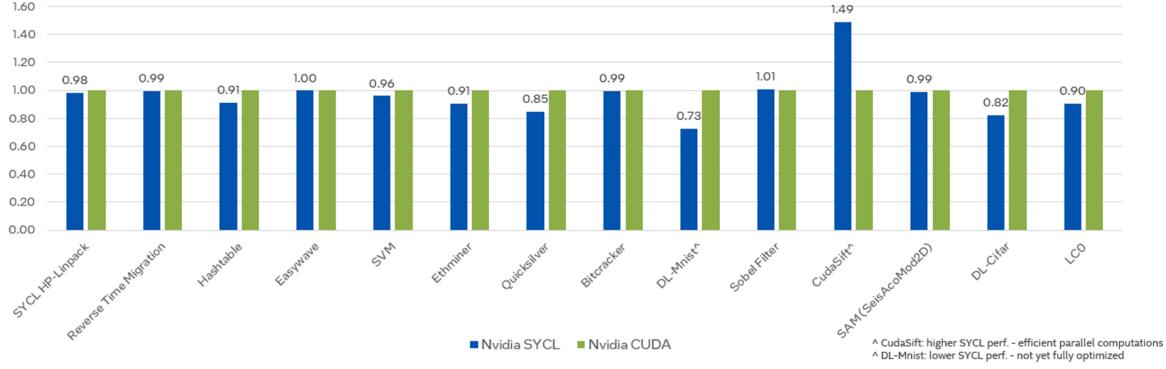
Refer to https://codeplay.com/portal/blogs/2023/04/06/sycl-performance-for-nvidia-and-amd-gpus-matches-native-system-language for more information.

Performance results are based on testing as of dates shown in configurations and may not reflect all publicly available updates. See configuration disclosure for details. No product or component can be absolutely secure. Performance varies by use, configuration and other factors. Learn more at www.Intel.com/PerformanceIndex. Your costs and results may vary.

On INVIDIA GPU - SYCL Provides Comparable Performance to CUDA







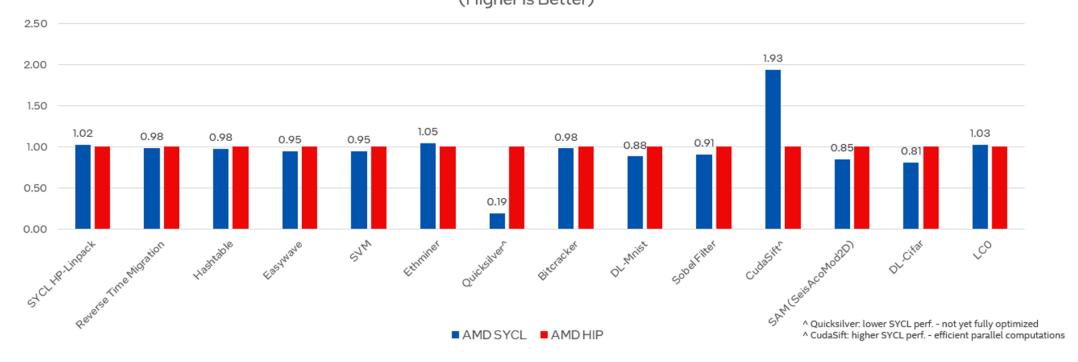
Testing Date: Performance results are based on testing by Intel as of April 15, 2023 and may not reflect all publicly available updates.

Configuration Details and Workload Setup: Intel® Xeon® Platinum 8360Y CPU @ 2.4GHz, 2 socket, Hyper Thread On, Turbo On, 256GB Hynix DDR4-3200, ucode 0xd0000363. GPU: Nvidia A100 PCle 80GB GPU memory. Software: SYCL open source/CLANG 17.0.0, CUDA SDK 12.0 with NVIDIA-NVCC 12.0.76, cuMath 12.0, cuDNN 12.0, Ubuntu 22.04.1. SYCL open source/CLANG compiler switches: -fscycl-targets=nvptx64-nvidia-cuda, NVIDIA NVCC compiler switches: -03 -gencode arch=compute_80, code=sm_80. Represented workloads with Intel optimizations.

Performance results are based on testing as of dates shown in configurations and may not reflect all publicly available updates. See configuration disclosure for details. No product or component can be absolutely secure.

On AMD GPU – SYCL Provides Comparable Performance to HIP

Relative Performance: AMD SYCL vs. AMD HIP on AMD Instinct MI250 Accelerator
(HIP = 1.00)
(Higher is Better)



Testing Date: Performance results are based on testing by Intel as of April 15, 2023 and may not reflect all publicly available updates.

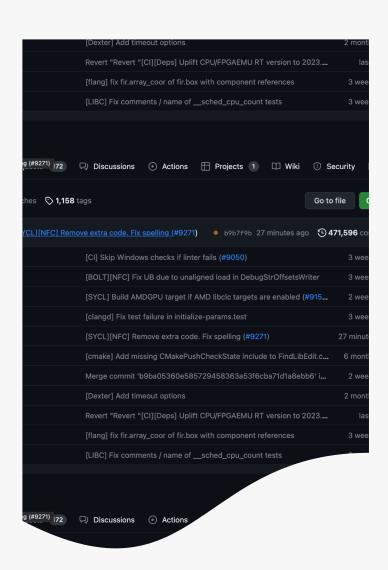
Configuration Details and Workload Setup: AMD EPYC 7313 CPU @ 3.0GHz, 2 socket, AMD Simultaneous Multi-Threading Off, AMD Precision Boost Enabled, 512GB DDR4, ucode 0xa001144. GPU: AMD Instinct MI250 OAM, 128GB GPU memory. Software: SYCL open source/CLANG 17.0.0, AMD RoCm 5.3.0 with roc-5.3.0 22362, hipSolver 5.3.0, rocBLAS 5.3.0, Ubuntu 20.04.4. SYCL open source/CLANG compiler switches: -03-fsycl -fsycl-targets=amdgcn-amd-amdhsa-Xsycl-target-backend --offload-arch=gfx90a, AMD-ROCm compiler switches: -03. Represented workloads with Intel optimizations.

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Open, cross-industry collaboration on standards.





The code is entirely **open source**

Available as a **free plugin** on the Codeplay website

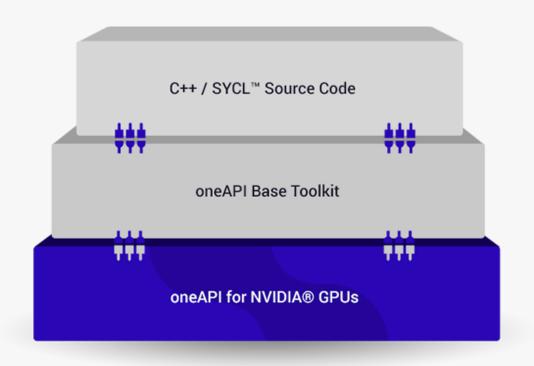


Use Familiar Hardware with Open Standards

oneAPI for NVIDIA GPUs

Adds support for NVIDIA GPUs to the Intel oneAPI Base Toolkit.

Develop code using SYCL and run on NVIDIA GPUs.

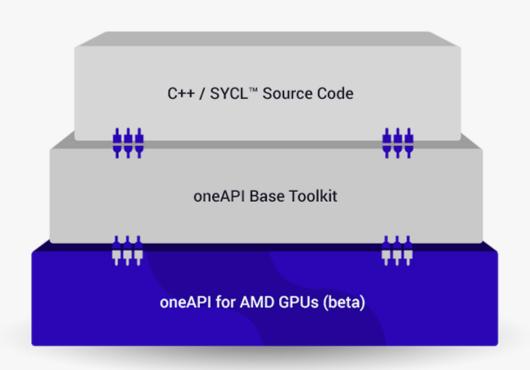


Download from developer.codeplay.com

oneAPI for AMD GPUs (beta)

Adds support for AMD GPUs to the Intel oneAPI Base Toolkit.

Develop code using SYCL and run on AMD GPUs.



Download from developer.codeplay.com

oneAPI for NVIDIA GPUs

oneAPI for AMD GPUs

- Ubuntu 22.04
- CUDA SDK >= 12.0
- GPUs with at least sm_50
- Primarily tested with A100
 GPU

- Ubuntu 22.04
- HIP 5.4.1
- GPU Driver 6.1.0
- Primarily tested with MI50

Free release plugins Entirely open source based



Get Started

Get Started

Get the prerequisites Download the oneAPI Base Toolkit

Download the oneAPI for Nvidia and AMD GPUs

Install the CUDA or HIP development environment and drivers

Get the toolkit from Intel intel.com/developer

Get the plugins from Codeplay developer.codeplay.com

Compiling



Run the binary using this command

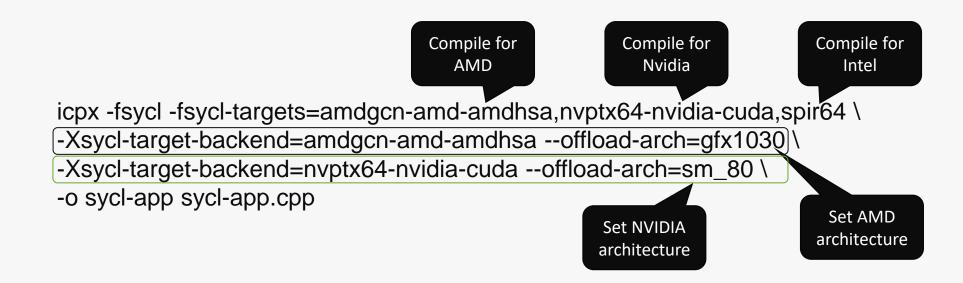
ONEAPI_DEVICE_SELECTOR=cuda:* SYCL_PI_TRACE=1 ./simple-sycl-app





Multi-Target Compilation

Compiling a single binary for multiple targets



https://github.com/intel/llvm/blob/2ddbf8c3b7a5cb020b2df1776221c049948e9775/clang/include/clang/Basic/Cuda.h#L101

Multi-Target Compilation

Executing the binary on target hardware

Tells the runtime to use Nvidia GPU

ONEAPI_DEVICE_SELECTOR=cuda:* SYCL_PI_TRACE=1 ./simple-sycl-app

ONEAPI_DEVICE_SELECTOR=hip:* SYCL_PI_TRACE=1 ./simple-sycl-app

Tells the runtime to use AMD GPU

This can also be done through device selectors in code

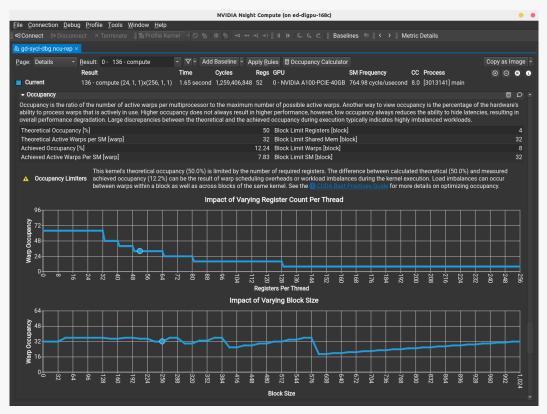
Debugging

- Use standard tooling for debugging
- gdb and the Nvidia specific CUDA-GDB
- VS Code integration

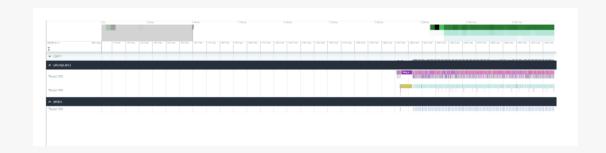
```
[Switching focus to CUDA kernel 1, grid 4, block (5,0,0), thread (32,0,0), device 0, sm 10, warp 0, lane 0]
Thread 1 "main" hit Breakpoint 1, main::{lambda(sycl::_V1::handler&)#5}::operator()(sycl::_V1::handler&) const
::{lambda(sycl::_V1::nd_item<1>)#1}::operator()(sycl::_V1::nd_item<1>) const (this=0x7fffa3fffb68, item=...) a
t main.cop:115
                float v = sycl::log(1+sycl::exp(-1*A y label[i]*xp));
(cuda-adb) info cuda kernels
 Kernel Parent Dev Grid Status
                                                  SMs Mask GridDim BlockDim Invocation
            bda(sycl::_V1::handler&)#5}::operator()(sycl::_V1::handler&)    const::compute()
(cuda-gdb) list
                for( int j = A_row_ptr[i]; j < A_row_ptr[i+1]; ++j){</pre>
                  xp += A_value[j] * x[A_col_index[j]];
112
113
                // compute objective
                float v = sycl::log(1+sycl::exp(-1*A_y_label[i]*xp));
                auto atomic obj ref = atomic ref<float,
                  memory_order::relaxed, memory_scope::device,
                  access::address_space::global_space> (total_obj_val[0]);
119
                atomic obj ref.fetch add(v);
(cuda-gdb) print i
$1 = 1312
(cuda-gdb) print xp
$2 = 0.0494509786
(cuda-adb) next
                  access::address_space::global_space> (total_obj_val[0]);
(cuda-gdb) print v
$3 = 0.668727338
(cuda-gdb) continue
Continuing.
[Switching focus to CUDA kernel 1, grid 4, block (0,0,0), thread (0,0,0), device 0, sm 0, warp 3, lane 0]
Thread 1 "main" hit Breakpoint 1, main::{lambda(sycl::_V1::handler&)#5}::operator()(sycl::_V1::handler&) const
::{lambda(sycl:: V1::nd item<1>)#1}::operator()(sycl:: V1::nd item<1>) const (this=0x7fffa3fffb68, item=...) a
t main.cpp:115
                float v = sycl::log(1+sycl::exp(-1*A_y_label[i]*xp));
(cuda-gdb) print xp
$4 = 0.0241964087
(cuda-gdb)
```

Profiling

 Use standard Nvidia profiling tooling

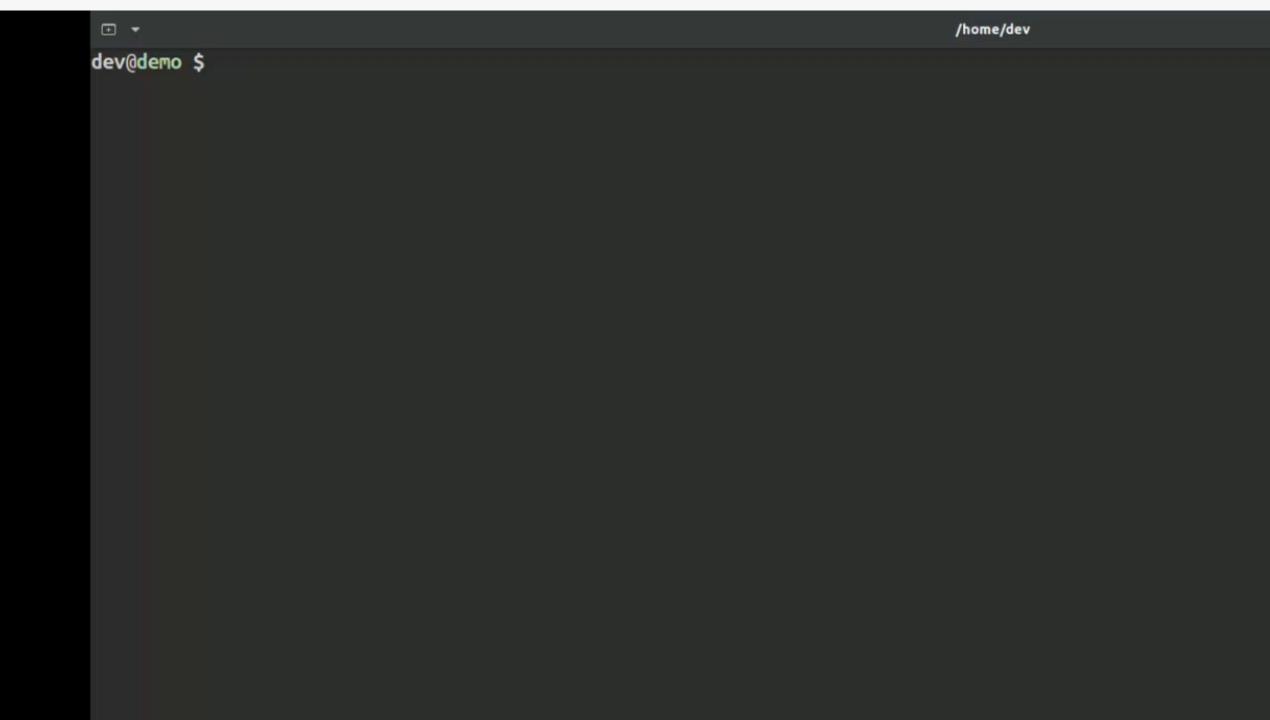


Use standard AMD profiling tooling





Walkthrough



Support for oneAPI for NVIDIA GPUs



Enterprise Support

Our highest level of support, for large teams.

Direct access to Codeplay's engineers and expertise via scheduled calls.

A custom support plan tailored to your requirements.



Priority Support

Suited to small teams and individuals.

Access to a ticketed support desk.

Accelerated response time for questions and requests.



Forum Support

A public forum moderated by Codeplay engineers.

Available for free.

Engage with the oneAPI community and our engineers.

https://support.codeplay.com

https://codeplay.com/company/contact/



Summary

- Using open standard oneAPI and SYCL brings you choice
- You can influence the direction of oneAPI and SYCL
- Possible to achieve performance portability with oneAPI and SYCL
- You can use Codeplay's plugins to target Nvidia and AMD GPUs today

Try the Plugins



available for free at

https://developer.codeplay.com

Notices & Disclaimers

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Your costs and results may vary.

Intel technologies may require enabled hardware, software or service activation.

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Questions







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